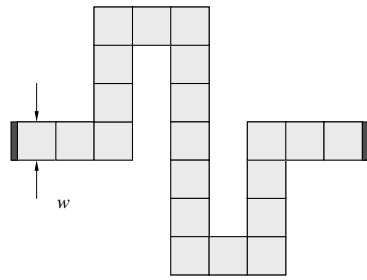


**Reading Assignment:**

Cheng: Chapter 5, plus my notes on Conduction, Metals, and Joule Heating (web site)  
 Cartoon Guide: Chapters 15-16

**Homework #4****Due: Friday 23 October 2009**

- 1) Do Problem P.5-8 in Cheng
- 2) Do Problem P.5-10 in Cheng
- 3) Do Problem P.5-14 in Cheng
- 4) Consider the meander-line resistor shown (top view) at right. The device is to be fabricated using an evaporated film of nichrome with  $\rho = 100 \mu\Omega \cdot \text{cm}$ . Find:
  - a. The required film thickness in order to achieve a sheet resistance of  $r_{sh} = 50 \Omega / \square$ .
  - b. The total resistance of the structure,
  - c. The minimum line width  $w$  that will keep the current density below a critical value of  $10^5 \text{ A/cm}^2$  if the maximum applied voltage is 10 V.



- 5) Suppose you want to install a hot tub in your back yard, requiring a wiring run of about 10 meters from the electrical entrance to your house. The hot tub requires a 220V, 50A circuit. What is the minimum wire gauge you should use to meet the requirement of <2% voltage drop?
- 6) A ¼ Watt resistor is surrounded by still air at room temperature (20 °C). The resistor is approximately cylindrical with a length of 20 mm and a radius of 1 mm. How hot will it get if operated at the maximum rated power level, assuming a convection coefficient of  $h = 500 \text{ W/m}^2 \cdot \text{°C}$ ? Express your answer in both Celsius and Fahrenheit.
- 7) Calculate the steady-state temperature of the tungsten filament in a 60 Watt light bulb during normal operation in a room-temperature environment, assuming that the effective surface area of radiation is a cylinder of length  $L = 53.3 \text{ cm}$  and diameter  $d = 46 \mu\text{m}$  and emissivity  $e = 0.35$ .